

BEGIN - APRIL 24, 1959

A31

NIGHT LEAD GERMAN (460)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, APRIL 24 (AP)-EXPERTS OF THE FOUR WESTERN POWERS ENDED 12 DAYS OF TALKS HERE TODAY WITHOUT SETTLING ALL THEIR DIFFERENCES ON A PLAN OF EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS ON GERMAN PROBLEMS.

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY WILL TRY TO SETTLE THE REMAINING DIFFERENCES AT A MEETING BEGINNING IN PARIS NEXT WEDNESDAY.

DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS IN BONN, THE WEST GERMAN CAPITAL, SAID THE MINISTERS WILL HAVE TO MAKE "AN AWFUL LOT OF DECISIONS" BEFORE THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE WITH RUSSIA IN GENEVA NEXT MONTH.

IF THE DIFFERENCES PERSIST, A SPECIAL MEETING OF NATO FOREIGN MINISTERS MAY BE CALLED IN PARIS BEFORE THE EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS BEGIN MAY 11 AT GENEVA.

THE DISCUSSIONS HERE BY DIPLOMATIC EXPERTS BEGAN WITH BRITAIN ARGUING ALONE FOR A FLEXIBLE POSITION THAT WOULD OFFER RUSSIA LIMITED CONCESSIONS IN RETURN FOR SOVIET COOPERATION IN BREAKING THE POLITICAL DEADLOCK IN EUROPE.

ONE NON-BRITISH MEMBER OF THE GROUP SAID THE BRITISH WANTED A "REALISTIC" RECOGNITION THAT A DIVIDED GERMANY AND SOVIET RULE OVER THE EAST EUROPEAN SETTLEMENTS MAY CONTINUE INDEFINITELY.

DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID BRITAIN'S POSITION HAS NOW BEEN CONSIDERABLY MODIFIED, BUT BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD IS EXPECTED TO MAKE ONE MORE EFFORT TO GET SUPPORT FOR A WATERED-DOWN PLAN TO FREEZE OR REDUCE ARMED FORCES IN CENTRAL EUROPE.

THE INFORMANTS GAVE THIS SUMMARY ON THE VARIOUS ISSUES TAKEN UP HERE:

BERLIN-- ALL THE ALLIES ARE RESOLVED TO MAINTAIN THE FREEDOM OF WEST BERLIN AND THEIR MILITARY POSITIONS THERE.

THEY WOULD BE READY TO LAUNCH A NEW AIRLIFT OPERATION TO SUPPLY THE CITY. THEY HAVE RULED AGAINST SENDING AN ARMED ROAD CONVOY TO THE CITY FROM WEST GERMANY.

BRITAIN'S PROPOSAL FOR NEGOTIATING A NEW "BERLIN STATUTE" WITH THE RUSSIANS HAS BEEN SHELVED. INSTEAD THE ALLIES WILL OFFER TO SPELL OUT ANEW THE ARRANGEMENTS UNDER THE 1945 POTSDAM PACT WHICH GIVE THEM THE RIGHT TO BE IN THE CITY.

IF THE RUSSIANS AGREE, THE ALLIES WOULD BE READY TO DEAL WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN OFFICIALS AT BORDER CONTROL POSTS AS SOVIET AGENTS.

GERMAN UNIFICATION-- THE EXPERTS RECOMMENDED THAT THE WEST PROPOSE FREE ELECTIONS FOR AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT TWO YEARS AFTER A TRIAL PERIOD OF EAST-WEST GERMAN COOPERATION. IN THE PAST THE ALLIES HAVE INSISTED THAT FREE ELECTIONS SHOULD BE THE STARTING-POINT OF GERMAN UNIFICATION.

NOW EAST AND WEST GERMANS WOULD BE ENCOURAGED TO WORK TOGETHER ON JOINT COMMISSIONS ON TRADE, CULTURE, SPORT, POLITICAL ASSOCIATION. THE COMMUNIST PARTY WOULD BE LEGALIZED IN WEST GERMANY IF DEMOCRATIC PARTIES WERE ALLOWED TO FUNCTION IN THE EAST.

BONN INFORMANTS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT WEST GERMANY IS AGAINST THIS PROPOSAL, FEARING IT WOULD GIVE COMMUNISM A FOOTHOLD IN WEST GERMANY.

30.24-6875

EUROPEAN SECURITY-- BRITAIN HAS CONSIDERABLY WATERED DOWN ITS PLAN FOR A ZONE OF CONTROL AND LIMITED ARMS ROUGHLY COVERING THE TWO GERMANY'S, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE IDEA NOW IS FIRST FOR A PHASE CONTROL AND INSPECTION TO BE FOLLOWED BY ACTUAL ARMS LIMITATION IF PROGRESS IS MADE ON GERMAN REUNION.

THE ALLIES WOULD BE READY TO PROVIDE RUSSIA WITH STRONG SECURITY GUARANTEES AGAINST AGGRESSION BY A REARMED, REUNITED GERMANY.

ONE SOURCE IN BONN SAID LITTLE OPTIMISM WAS ENGENDERED AMONG OFFICIALS OF THE FOUR POWERS BY THE PROGRAM BEING SHAPED UP FOR PRESENTATION TO THE RUSSIANS.

TU412PES

A115WX

(250) WASHINGTON, APRIL 24 (AP)-A 14-MAN DELEGATION HEADED BY SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER WILL REPRESENT THE UNITED STATES AT THE WESTERN POWER FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING STARTING APRIL 29 IN PARIS.

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY ARE GATHERING IN THE FRENCH CAPITAL TO WORK OUT PLANS FOR MEETING THE SOVIETS IN AN EAST-WEST CONFERENCE ON THE GERMAN CRISIS. THIS CONFERENCE IS DUE TO START IN GENEVA MAY 11.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID HERTER WOULD LEAVE WASHINGTON AT 4 P.M. (EDT) MONDAY FOR PARIS, AND WILL PROBABLY RETURN THE FOLLOWING SUNDAY. AFTER A STAY OF AROUND FIVE DAYS IN WASHINGTON HE WILL AGAIN HEAD FOR EUROPE FOR THE GENEVA MEETING.

ABOARD THE PARIS-BOUND PLANE WITH HERTER MONDAY WILL BE: MRS. HERTER, STATE DEPARTMENT COUNSELLOR G. FREDERICK RINEHARDT, ASST. SECRETARY FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS ANDREW H. BERDING, ASST. SECRETARY FOR EUROPEAN AFFAIRS LIVINGSTONE T. MERCHANT, ASST. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS JOHN N. IRWIN II, STATE DEPARTMENT DIRECTOR OF GERMAN AFFAIRS MARTIN J. HILLENBRAND, HERTER SPECIAL ASSISTANT MAX KREBS, HIS SECRETARY MRS. MARIAN S. STILSON AND A SECURITY OFFICER.

TRAVELING TO PARIS SEPARATELY WILL BE STATE DEPARTMENT LEGAL ADVISER LOFTUS BECKER AND ASST. SECRETARY FOR POLICY PLANNING GERARD C. SMITH.

THE OTHER FOUR MEMBERS OF THE DELEGATION WILL BE OFFICIALS WHO TOOK PART IN THE RECENTLY CONCLUDED LONDON WORKING GROUP MEETINGS FRAMING PROPOSALS FOR THE FOREIGN MINISTERS TO CONSIDER. THEY ARE EDWARD T. LAMPSON, OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF GERMAN POLITICAL AFFAIRS, MALCOLM TOON, OF THE OFFICE OF EAST EUROPEAN AFFAIRS, RICHARD D. KARNEY, OF THE OFFICE OF THE LEGAL ADVISER, AND JOSEPH J. SISCO OF THE OFFICE OF U.N. POLITICAL AFFAIRS.

RZ911PES

A97

(110)

LONDON, APRIL 24 (AP)-JACOB MALIK, SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN, SAID TONIGHT HE THINKS INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS ARE MOVING SLIGHTLY IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION.

"ON SOME POINTS," HE SAID, "OUR COUNTRIES' POSITIONS APPEAR TO BE DRAWING CLOSER. ON OUR PART, WE SHALL DO ALL WE CAN."

MALIK SPOKE AT THE PARLIAMENTARY PRESS CORPS' ANNUAL DINNER, WHERE THE GUESTS INCLUDED FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD.

MALIK CRITICIZED "CERTAIN EXCESSIVELY BELLICOSE AMERICAN GENERALS," CHARGING THEY ARE THREATENING THE DESTRUCTION OF THE SOVIET UNION.

LLOYD TOLD THE NEWSMEN BRITAIN HOPES FOR SINCERE DISCUSSION AT THE FOREIGN MINISTER TALKS IN GENEVA NEXT MONTH AND "THAT THE TWO SIDES WILL CONFRONT EACH OTHER WITHOUT RIGID IMMOBILITY."

DF812PES

A38

(110)

PRAGUE, APRIL 24 (AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA TODAY SERVED NOTICE THAT IT WANTS TO BE A FULL-FLEDGED PARTICIPANT IN THE FORTHCOMING FOREIGN MINISTERS AND SUMMIT CONFERENCES.

NOTES HANDED THE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES HERE BY CZECH DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JIRI HAJEK SAID THE SOVIET UNION HAD SUGGESTED THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND SIT IN.

BOTH POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA ARE NEIGHBORS OF GERMANY AND THUS HAVE A LEGITIMATE INTEREST IN SEEING GERMAN PROBLEMS SOLVED, THE NOTE ADDED.

THE NOTE COMPLAINED THAT THE WESTERN BIG THREE IN REPLY TO MOSCOW SUGGESTED THAT POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA TAKE PART ONLY IN CERTAIN STAGES OF THE GENEVA PARLEYS. IT SAID SUCH AN ATTITUDE WAS "WHOLLY UNFOUNDED."

JP435PES

A84 (250)

MOSCOW, APRIL 24 (AP)-PRAVDA AND IZVESTIA TODAY HAMMERED AT THE AMERICANS AND WEST GERMANS WITH THE CHARGE THAT THEIR PLANS FOR ROCKET BASES ARE WORSENING THE CLIMATE FOR THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS' TALKS OPENING MAY 11.

MOSCOW'S TWO LEADING NEWSPAPERS TOOK THE SAME LINE AS THE SOVIET DIPLOMATIC NOTES TO WASHINGTON AND BONN THIS WEEK ACCUSING THEM OF "ENGAGING IN ACTIVITIES THAT SHARPEN THE ATMOSPHERE."

"THE PLACING OF ROCKET SITES ON FOREIGN TERRITORIES IS A MENACE TO PEACE AND SECURITY," SAID THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA.

THE SOVIET NOTE TO THE UNITED STATES COMPLAINED OF "PROJECTED MEASURES FOR THE NUCLEAR ARMAMENT OF THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC, GREECE, TURKEY AND SOME OTHER NORTH ATLANTIC BLOC COUNTRIES."

IT SAID THIS APPEARED TO BE AN ATTEMPT TO CONFRONT THE COMING CONFERENCES WITH ACCOMPLISHED FACTS "SO AS TO REDUCE TO NAUGHT THE CHANCES OF ACHIEVING AGREEMENTS, OR ELSE TO WRECK ALTOGETHER THE VERY AGREEMENT ON EAST-WEST TALKS."

--DASH--

BOTH THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTRY DESCRIBED THE SOVIET NOTES AS A PROPAGANDA MANEUVER. A 7.S. SPOKESMAN SAID THE SOVIET ALLEGATION THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING TO TORPEDO THE GENEVA CONFERENCE IS "TOTALLY DEVOID OF SUBSTANCE."

IN ATHENS, THE GREEK FOREIGN MINISTRY DENIED THE GOVERNMENT HAD CONSENTED TO ESTABLISHMENT OF U.S. ROCKET BASES ON GREEK TERRITORY. BUT IT SAID ANY GREEK DECISION ON SUCH A MATTER WOULD DEPEND ON NATIONAL SECURITY NEEDS, NOT RECOMMENDATIONS FROM ANOTHER COUNTRY.

KS722AES

A153

MOSCOW, APRIL 24 (AP)-A TREATY COVERING SHIPPING AND COMMERCE BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND THE SOVIET UNION WENT INTO EFFECT TODAY WITH A FORMAL EXCHANGE OF DOCUMENTS AT THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY.

THE TREATY WAS SIGNED A YEAR AGO BY WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO AND SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN, THEN VISITING BONN ON A TRADE MISSION.

UNDER TERMS OF THE TREATY WEST GERMANY AND RUSSIA ALSO WILL ALLOW MUTUAL ESTABLISHMENT OF CONSULATES IN A LIMITED NUMBER OF CITIES.

K1221PES

A121 (AGYS AND RADIO OUT)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS

UNDATED PEACE PARTISANS (270)

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

THE RUSSIAN COMMUNISTS SEEM TO BE IN THE MIDST OF A MAJOR EFFORT TO REACTIVATE THE WORLD PEACE PARTISAN MOVEMENT WHICH HAS BEEN QUIET SINCE STALIN DIED IN 1953.

THIS MAY HAVE OMINOUS SIGNIFICANCE TO THE WEST. STALIN PUT THE WORLD PEACE PARTISANS IN MOTION ON A BIG SCALE 10 YEARS AGO WHEN HE WAS PLANNING A MOST ACTIVE AND AGGRESSIVE DRIVE AGAINST THE WEST. THE PEACE PARTISANS ACQUIRED PARTICULAR SIGNIFICANCE FOR THE KREMLIN DURING THE KOREAN WAR WITH THEIR WARLIKE ATTACKS ON THE UNITED STATES AND UNITED NATIONS FORCES.

THE PEACE PARTISANS BECAME A SOUNDING BOARD FOR SOVIET AND CHINESE COMMUNIST ACCUSATIONS THAT THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN BACTERIOLOGICAL WARFARE.

THE WORLD PEACE PARTISANS HAVE SERVED AS A DIRECT ARM OF SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY. THEY AIM TO DRAW PEOPLE INTO COMMUNIST CAUSES BY APPEALING TO THE UNIVERSAL DESIRE FOR PEACE.

IN MOSCOW MAJOR EDITORIALS HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED CALLING FOR GREATER PEACE PARTISAN ACTIVITY. AND A MEETING OF THE WORLD COUNCIL OF PEACE IS SCHEDULED IN STOCKHOLM IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

THE RUSSIANS AND ALL THE OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES GAVE BIG PLAY TO THE RECENT MEETING OF PEACE PARTISANS IN IRAQ WHICH WAS ADDRESSED BY IRAQI PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM. IT HEARD VITRIOLIC ATTACKS ON THE WESTERN POWERS AND "WORLD IMPERIALISM."

THIS WAS FOLLOWED UP IN A FEW DAYS BY EDITORIALS IN SOVIET PAPERS, INCLUDING A LEAD EDITORIAL IN PRAVDA, PRAISING THE WORLD PEACE PARTISAN MOVEMENT.

IN WORDS STRAIGHT OUT OF THE STALINIST PERIOD THE EDITORIAL PROCLAIMED: "THE PEOPLES MUST MANIFEST A HIGH DEGREE OF VIGILANCE TOWARD THE INTRIGUES OF THE AGGRESSIVE IMPERIALIST FORCES."

ONE OF THE MAY DAY SLOGANS FOR THE SOVIET UNION IS: "PEOPLES OF ALL COUNTRIES! INTENSIFY THE STRUGGLE FOR MAINTENANCE AND STRENGTHENING OF PEACE, FOR UNIVERSAL SECURITY! DECISIVELY EXPOSE THE IMPERIALIST WARMONGERS! FOR A FIRM PEACE AND COOPERATION BETWEEN PEOPLES."

THIS SLOGAN IS STRAIGHT OUT OF STALIN'S TIME. THE PEACE PARTISAN TERM OF "WARMONGER" FOR A LONG TIME WAS NOT STRESSED VERY HEAVILY. END ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS..MOVED APRIL 23.

JS1019AES

A45

(220)

BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, APRIL 24 (AP)-AN UNINHABITED GERMAN NORTH SEA ISLAND WAS BOMBED BY HIGH-FLYING PLANES TUESDAY AND THE WEST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TONIGHT IT STILL IS TRYING TO FIND OUT WHO DID IT.

THE BOMBING OF KNECHTSAND WAS REPORTED BY A WEST GERMAN NAVY UNIT AND RESIDENTS OF THE COASTAL AREA. THEY SAID 45 BOMBS WERE DROPPED IN 19 SORTIES SPREAD OVER MOST OF THE DAY. THE NAVY SAID IT SAW AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF PLANES FLYING AT HIGH ALTITUDES BUT WAS UNABLE TO ESTABLISH THEIR IDENTITY.

KNECHTSAND FORMERLY WAS USED AS A BOMBING RANGE FOR THE BRITISH AND U.S. AIR FORCES BUT SUCH OPERATIONS WERE STOPPED IN 1957 UNDER A GERMAN AGREEMENT WITH THE WESTERN ALLIES. IT NOW IS A SANCTUARY FOR RARE SEA BIRDS.

INVESTIGATION OF THE BOMBING WAS DELAYED ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT TARGET PRACTICE HAD BEEN RESUMED CONTRARY TO THE AGREEMENT. BUT THE BRITISH, AMERICAN, CANADIAN, DUTCH, BELGIAN, FRENCH, DANISH, NORWEGIAN AND WEST GERMAN AIR FORCES ALL DENIED ANY OF THEIR PLANES WERE RESPONSIBLE.

A WEST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTRY OFFICIAL REPLIED "WE DON'T THINK SO" WHEN ASKED IF THE RUSSIANS MIGHT HAVE BEEN CARRYING OUT BOMB

PRACTICE IN THE AREA. HE DECLINED FURTHER COMMENT UNTIL AN INVESTIGATION IS COMPLETED. HE DIDN'T SAY WHEN THAT WAS EXPECTED. HEADQUARTERS OF NATO'S 2ND ALLIED TACTICAL AIR FORCE SAID THE REPORTED BOMBING PLANES DID NOT SHOW UP ON NATO RADAR SCREENS. THAT SET NEWSPAPERS AND A SOCIALIST DEPUTY IN THE BONN PARLIAMENT TO QUESTIONING THE EFFICIENCY OF THE ALLIED AIR RAID WARNING SYSTEM.
JP504PES

A90
BONN, GERMANY, APRIL 24 (AP)-GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, RETIRING U.S. ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, FLEW IN TODAY TO START A THREE-WEEK FAREWELL SWING THROUGH EUROPE.
KS731AES

A98
PRECEDE MOSCOW (100)
WARSAW, APRIL 24 (AP)-A RED CHINA MILITARY DELEGATION OF 12 TOP RANKING OFFICERS HEADED BY MARSHAL PENG TEH-HUAL, DEFENSE MINISTER AND VICE PREMIER, ARRIVED ON AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO POLAND TONIGHT. PENG WAS THE COMMUNIST CHINA OBSERVER AT THE ORGANIZATION MEETING OF THE WARSAW PACT IN 1955.
THE WARSAW PACT POWERS--THE SOVIET UNION, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, EAST GERMANY, HUNGARY, BULGARIA, ROMANIA AND ALBANIA--WILL MEET HERE MONDAY TO DISCUSS POLICIES AT THE FORTHCOMING EAST-WEST FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN GENEVA.
THERE HAVE BEEN RUMORS IN WARSAW THAT RED CHINA MIGHT BECOME A MEMBER OF THE ALLIANCE DURING THE MEETING.
THE CHINESE DELEGATION CAME HERE AFTER A BRIEF STOP IN MOSCOW.
DF815PES

A138 (150)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, APRIL 24 (AP)-A RED CHINESE CORRESPONDENT WALKED OUT OF A YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN'S NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY PROTESTING PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI HAD BEEN INSULTED.
DRAGO KUNC, SPOKESMAN FOR THE GOVERNMENT WAS ASKED TO COMMENT ON CHOU'S ATTACK ON YUGOSLAVIA AT THE OPENING OF THE CHINESE NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS IN PEIPING THIS WEEK.
HE ANSWERED: "THE ATTACK OF CHOU EN-LAI ON YUGOSLAVIA REPRESENTS INTERFERENCE IN INTERIOR AFFAIRS OF OUR COUNTRY AND A MALICIOUS AND UNTRUE PRESENTATION OF OUR FOREIGN POLICIES. IT ALSO REPRESENTS AN ATTACK ON POLICIES OF ACTIVE PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE. ALL THAT EVIDENTLY SHOWS THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA CONSCIOUSLY WISHES FURTHER SHARPENING OF INTER-STATE RELATION WITH YUGOSLAVIA."

DIN MAN, CORRESPONDENT FOR THE NEWS AGENCY "NEW CHINA" IMMEDIATELY RETORTED: "I CONSIDER THAT THE REPLY OF MR. KUNC REPRESENTS AN INSULT FOR MY PREMIER. IN MY OWN NAME I PROTEST AND AM LEAVING THE CONFERENCE."

YUGOSLAV DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES, WHO WERE INVITED TO ATTEND THE OPENING OF THE CHINESE CONGRESS, WALKED OUT IN PROTEST WHEN CHOU ATTACKED YUGOSLAVIA.

JS1113AES

A148
GENEVA, APRIL 24 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TOLD THE SOVIET UNION TODAY THAT LESS EXTENSIVE CONTROL ARRANGEMENTS WOULD BE REQUIRED BY AN AGREEMENT ON A PHASED SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS. FEWER CONTROL POSTS WOULD HAVE TO BE ESTABLISHED AND THERE WOULD BE LESS NEED FOR AUTOMATIC ON-SITE INSPECTION BY MOBILE TEAMS, CHIEF AMERICAN DELEGATE JAMES J. WADSWORTH EXPLAINED, IF THERE IS AGREEMENT TO STOP SURFACE, ATMOSPHERIC AND UNDERWATER TESTS.
SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON TSARAPKIN LISTENED TO WADSWORTH'S STATEMENT BUT GAVE NO SIGN THAT MOSCOW WOULD ACCEPT A

30.24-6877

LIMITED FIRST STEP CESSATION OF TESTS AS SUGGESTED BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ON APRIL 13.

A77(CQ)

KS4JS12NES

MADRID, APRIL 24 (AP)-ADM. ARLEIGH A. BURKE, CHIEF OF U.S. NAVAL OPERATIONS, ARRIVED BY PLANE TODAY FOR A TWO-DAY VISIT TO SPAIN AS GUEST OF ADM. FELIPE ABARZUA, SPANISH NAVY MINISTER.
NW635PES

S3

CADENABBIA, ITALY, APRIL 24 (AP)-PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNI CAME TO THIS LAKE COMO RESORT TODAY FOR A TWO-HOUR PRIVATE TALK WITH GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER THE CHANCELLOR IS VACATIONING HERE.

"THE OCCASION PROVIDED AN OPPORTUNITY TO EXAMINE, IN THE SPIRIT OF DEEP FRIENDSHIP AND COLLABORATION THAT ANIMATES THE TWO GOVERNMENTS, THE COMMON PROBLEMS IN RELATIONS BETWEEN THEM," SEGNI TOLD REPORTERS.

ADENAUER SAID THAT "THROUGH THIS EXCHANGE OF IDEAS WE HAVE TIGHTENED OUR CONVICTIONS AND OUR IDENTITY OF VIEWS."

QR216PES

A88

NIGHT LEAD NASSER-KHRUSHCHEV (300)
BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, APRIL 24 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER AND SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV ARE EXPECTED TO END THEIR FEUD SOON, RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID TODAY.

THEY REPORTED KHRUSHCHEV OFFERED THE OLIVE BRANCH TO THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC THROUGH A LETTER DELIVERED MONDAY BY SOVIET AMBASSADOR E.D. KISELEV (CQ).

KHRUSHCHEV WAS SAID TO BE SEEKING NORMAL RELATIONS WITH NASSER'S U.A.R., ALREADY LINKED TO THE SOVIET UNION BY MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID.

THE SOVIET PREMIER REITERED A PROMISE TO KEEP OUT OF THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE ARAB WORLD, EGYPTIAN INFORMANTS SAID.

THE INFORMANTS SAID NASSER WILL REPLY SAYING HE IS WILLING TO RESTORE GOOD RELATIONS, BUT THEY PREDICTED NASSER WILL FEEL FREE TO CONTINUE HIS ATTACKS ON COMMUNISM INSIDE THE ARAB WORLD.

NASSER IS EXPECTED TO CALL OFF THE ATTACKS OF HIS PROPAGANDA MACHINE ON THE SOVIET UNION. INFORMANTS ADDED THAT THIS DID NOT NECESSARILY MEAN A RENEWAL OF U.A.R. ATTACKS ON THE WEST.

NASSER HAS BEEN TRYING TO REBUILD BROKEN COMMERCIAL RELATIONS WITH SEVERAL WESTERN NATIONS TO AVOID ECONOMIC DEPENDENCE ON ANY SINGLE AREA.

BARRING SOME UNFORSEEN DEVELOPMENT NASSER CAN NOW LOOK FORWARD TO GOOD RELATIONS WITH BOTH EAST AND WEST FOR A WHILE.

THE SOURCE OF THE FRICTION BETWEEN NASSER AND KHRUSHCHEV HAS BEEN THE EVENTS IN IRAQ. NASSER ACCUSED THE REDS OF TAKING CHARGE THERE AND FORCING OUT ARAB NATIONALISTS.

KHRUSHCHEV SIDED WITH IRAQI PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM ANDIATTACKED NASSER'S CRACKDOWN ON COMMUNISTS IN THE U.A.R.

LAST WEEK NASSER INDICATED HE WAS WILLING TO COME TO TERMS WITH THE SOVIET UNION BUT HE INSISTED THE RUSSIANS MUST "UNDERSTAND ARAB NATIONALISM, APPRECIATE ITS DIGNITY AND INDEPENDENCE, AND SUPPORT RATHER THAN SUBVERT OUR STAND ON POSITIVE NEUTRALITY."

IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE EDITOR OF THE INDIAN MAGAZINE BLITZ, NASSER COMPLAINED THE RUSSIANS WERE TRYING TO ESTABLISH AN ARAB SOVIET IN THE MIDDLE EAST AFTER SECURING AN IRON GRIP ON IRAQ.

RS726PES

A37 BAGHDAD, IRAQ, APRIL 24 (AP)-CROWDS OF IRAQIS SHOUTED "DOWN WITH IMPERIALISTS" TODAY. THEY CLAPPED THEIR HANDS FOR PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE.

IT WAS BANDUNG DAY AND UNIVERSAL YOUTH DAY--ANOTHER IN THE WEEKLY SERIES OF POPULAR DEMONSTRATIONS OF THE 1955 ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE AT BANDUNG, INDONEISA.

THE IRAQI DEMOCRATIC YOUTH UNION SPONSORED A PROGRAM OF SPEECHES IN THE CITY PARK, STRESSING SOLIDARITY OF AFRICAN-ASIAN NATIONS IN THE STRUGGLE TO BREAK WHAT WAS CALLED THE YOKE OF IMPERIALISM.

THOUSANDS GATHERED AT THE PARK FOR THE MASS MEETING.

BAGHDAD NEWSPAPERS HAILED A VISITING ALGERIAN REBEL GOVERNMENT DELEGATION AS A "VANGUARD OF THE STRUGGLE AGAINST WORLD IMPERIALISM."

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ALGERIANS SAID ONE PURPOSE OF THEIR VISIT WAS TO OBTAIN MORE FINANCIAL AID FOR THE FIGHT AGAINST FRANCE.

THE MODERATE NEWSPAPER AL AHALI SAID IRAQ'S ASSISTANCE TO THE ALGERIANS "SHOULD HAVE NO LIMITS. . . ALGERIA IS FIGHTING FOR THE ARAB CAUSE AND ANY SUCCESS FOR THEM IS A BASIC GAIN FOR THE WHOLE ARAB WORLD."

WW737PES

A126 (180)

AMMAN, JORDAN, APRIL 24 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY CHARGED TROOPS AND RESISTANCE FORCES OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC PENETRATED JORDANIAN TERRITORY YESTERDAY AND FIRED ON CIVILIANS NEAR THE BORDER TOWN OF MAFRAQ.

THIS WAS THE FIRST ARMED CLASH REPORTED BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES SINCE THEY BROKE OFF RELATIONS LAST JULY WHEN PRESIDENT NASSER'S U.A.R. WAS ACCUSING JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN OF THROWING IN WITH WESTERN "IMPERIALISTS."

(THE U.A.R. FIRST (SYRIAN) ARMY IN DAMASCUS THURSDAY CHARGED JORDANIAN TROOPS ATTACKED THE SYRIAN VILLAGE OF CHAROYAH, KILLING A SYRIAN POLICEMAN AND WOUNDING FOUR HOME GUARDSMEN.)

THE JORDANIAN GOVERNMENT SAID TWO OF ITS SOLDIERS SPOTTED FOUR SYRIAN CAVALRY OFFICERS AND NEARLY 500 OTHER PEOPLE--MILITARY, CIVILIANS AND RESISTANCE FORCES--NEAR MAFRAQ ABOUT 30 MILES NORTHEAST OF AMMAN.

THE SYRIANS DIRECTED HEAVY FIRE ON THE TWO JORDANIANS, THE STATEMENT SAID, AND THEY FIRED BACK. IT ADDED THAT JORDANIAN FORCES ARRIVED, RESCUED THE TWO SOLDIERS AND FORCED THE SYRIANS TO WITHDRAW.

CHARGING THE SYRIANS WITH ARMED AGGRESSION, THE STATEMENT SAID TWO JORDANIAN SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED AND THE SYRIANS LEFT BEHIND TWO OF THEIR OWN WOUNDED WHO WERE TAKEN TO MAFRAQ FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT.

P1031AES

A125

MEXICO CITY, APRIL 24 (AP)-THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL ENDED ITS 27TH CONFERENCE TODAY IN A FLURRY OF WORDS AND WITH OPTIMISM OVER ITS ACCOMPLISHMENTS.

COUNCIL PRESIDENT DANIEL COSIO VILLEGAS OF MEXICO, IN A CLOSING ADDRESS, REVIEWED THE RESOLUTIONS PASSED ON INDUSTRIALIZATION, LAND REFORMS AND NEW SOURCES OF POWER FOR UNDER-DEVELOPED NATIONS.

HE SAID HE BELIEVED THE 18-DAY CONFERENCE HAS BEEN "FRUITFUL AND USEFUL."

WW941PES

A43

(100)

UNITED NATIONS, APRIL 24 (AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SUMMONED TODAY THE 18-NATION U.N. COMMITTEE ON PEACEFUL USES OF OUTER SPACE TO ITS FIRST MEETING MAY 6.

THE SOVIET UNION, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HAVE ANNOUNCED INTENTIONS TO BOYCOTT THE COMMITTEE BECAUSE NEUTRAL AND COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ON IT ARE OUTNUMBERED. INDIA HAS OPPOSED HOLDING A MEETING NOW, SAYING IT COULD SERVE NO USEFUL PURPOSE.

THE UNITED STATES TOOK THE LEAD IN PRESSING FOR A SESSION AND WAS JOINED BY BRITAIN, FRANCE, BELGIUM, AND ITALY. THE COMMITTEE WILL ELECT OFFICERS AND CHART A WORK PROGRAM.

ON THE COMMITTEE ARE ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, BRAZIL, BRITAIN, CANADA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, FRANCE, INDIA, IRAN, ITALY, JAPAN, MEXICO, POLAND, SOVIET UNION, SWEDEN, UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC AND THE UNITED STATES.

DR. HUGH L. DRYDEN, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION, AND LOFTUS E. BECKER, LEGAL ADVISER FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT, HAVE BEEN NAMED TO AID U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE IN THE WORK OF THE SPACE COMMITTEE.

DRYDEN, 60, A NOTED PHYSICIST, HAS WORKED AS AN ADVISER IN DEVELOPMENT OF GUIDED MISSILES RESEARCH. HE HAS ALSO ATTENDED MEETINGS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

CS1150PES

A117WX

(250) INDIA-PAKISTAN

BY SPENCER DAVIS

WASHINGTON, APRIL 24 (AP)-AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES TODAY REPORTED SERIOUS NEW DIPLOMATIC EFFORTS ARE UNDERWAY TO BRING ABOUT A SETTLEMENT OF LONG STANDING DIFFERENCES BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN.

THE MOVE HAS BEEN GIVEN IMPETUS BY COMMUNIST CHINA'S MILITARY ACTION IN TIBET AND THE FLIGHT OF THE DALAI LAMA, ALONG WITH RENEWED PRESSURE FROM THE SOVIET UNION ON IRAQ AND IRAN.

THE NEW TENSION IN SOUTH ASIA RESULTING FROM THESE DEVELOPMENTS HAS LED PAKISTAN'S NEW AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, AZIZ AHMED, TO CALL ON INDIAN AMBASSADOR M. C. CHAGLA IN WHAT APPEARED TO BE SIMPLY A PROTOCOL VISIT. CHAGLA IN TURN CALLED ON AHMED.

HIGHLY PLACED INFORMANTS CALLED THE TWO CONVERSATIONS IMPORTANT AND SAID THE RESULTS HAVE BEEN REPORTED IN DETAIL TO PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA AND PAKISTAN PRESIDENT AYUB KHAN.

NO CONCRETE PROPOSALS WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN OFFERED FOR A SOLUTION TO THE THORNY KASHMIR ISSUE, THE PRINCIPAL BLOCK TO GOOD RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

THERE IS OPTIMISM THAT ON ANOTHER DISPUTE WHICH HAS THREATENED VIOLENCE--DIVISION OF THE INDUS RIVER WATERS--A SETTLEMENT BY MAY IS IN THE MAKING THROUGH THE GOOD OFFICES OF THE WORLD BANK.

THE SOURCES REPORTED THAT AZIS AHMED EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT THE PRESENT STATE OF WORLD AFFAIRS DEMANDS CORDIAL AND FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN. HE ALSO WAS SAID TO HAVE CONVEYED THE MESSAGE THAT PRESIDENT AYUB SHARED THE SAME VIEW.

ON THE INDIAN SIDE CHAGLA SAID HIS GOVERNMENT IS ALWAYS ANXIOUS TO ARRIVE AT A SETTLEMENT WITH PAKISTAN, INFORMANTS REPORTED. HE SAID THAT IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE SUBCONTINENT IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT INDIA AND PAKISTAN SHOULD BE ON THE FRIENDLIEST TERMS.

IF THERE WERE A SETTLEMENT, CHAGLA WAS SAID TO HAVE POINTED OUT,

THERE WOULD BE MANY MATTERS INCLUDING DEFENSE IN WHICH THE TWO GOVERNMENTS COULD HAVE A COMMON POLICY, AND EVEN TAKE COMMON ACTION. SIGNIFICANCE ALSO IS BEING ATTACHED HERE TO A NEW STATEMENT BY PRESIDENT AYUB IN KARACHI CALLING FOR A COMMON DEFENSE EFFORT BY INDIA AND PAKISTAN.

A5 RZ918PES

BOMBAY, INDIA, APRIL 24 (AP)--AN INDIAN DEMONSTRATOR INTERRUPTED A SPEECH BY U.S. AMBASSADOR ELLSWORTH BUNKER HERE TODAY AND CRIED "STOP SUPPLYING ARMS TO PAKISTAN TO SHOOT DOWN OUR PLANES AND MEN." BUNKER WAS INAUGURATING THE INDO-AMERICAN SOCIETY, FORMER BY MERGING THE OLD INDIA-AMERICAN SOCIETY AND INDO-PAN-AMERICAN SOCIETY. THE INDIAN WAS EJECTED.

TU216PES

A41WX (FGN AID)

(380) NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, APRIL 24 (AP)--THREE DEMOCRATIC SENATORS CALLED TODAY FOR A DRAMATIC SHIFT IN FOREIGN AID, PUTTING 7 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS INTO ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT LOANS OVER THE NEXT FIVE YEARS.

THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION, THEY CONTENDED, IS BEHIND THE TIMES AND PUTS TOO MUCH EMPHASIS ON MILITARY AID IN THE GLOBAL COLD WAR WITH COMMUNISM.

CHAIRMAN J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE PUT IT THIS WAY:

"IN THE ABSENCE OF LEADERSHIP ON THE PART OF THE PRESIDENT, THOSE OF US IN CONGRESS MUST DO THE BEST WE CAN TO FASHION THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM TO MEET TODAY'S NEEDS."

FULBRIGHT WAS JOINED BY TWO MEN WHO MAY BE FIGHTING IT OUT FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION NEXT YEAR--SENS. JOHN F. KENNEDY OF MASSACHUSETTS AND HUBERT HUMPHREY OF MINNESOTA.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS ASKED FOR \$3,930,000,000 TO PUT ^{INTO} THE FOREIGN AID IN THE YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1. THIS INCLUDES \$1,600,000,000 IN MILITARY AID.

ONE ITEM IN THE BALANCE TO BE USED FOR ECONOMIC AID IS 700 MILLION DOLLARS WHICH EISENHOWER ASKED TO FINANCE THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT FUND. THIS IS USED TOWARD VARIOUS PUBLIC WORKS PROJECTS IN FRIENDLY COUNTRIES NEEDING HELP.

FULBRIGHT, KENNEDY AND HUMPHREY PROPOSED INSTEAD THAT 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS BE MADE AVAILABLE EACH YEAR FOR FIVE YEARS FOR LONGTERM ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT LOANS--A TOTAL OF 7 1/2 BILLIONS.

FULBRIGHT, IN URGING A GREATER SHIFT AWAY FROM EMPHASIS ON MILITARY AID, TOLD THE SENATE:

"PAKISTAN IS AN EXAMPLE OF A COUNTRY WHICH, IN THE OPINION OF MANY, HAS BEEN BURDENED WITH A MILITARY EFFORT SO GREAT THAT ITS ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT HAS BEEN RETARDED AND ITS RELATIONS WITH ITS NEIGHBORS POISONED."

ANOTHER FAR-REACHING AMENDMENT OFFERED BY FULBRIGHT AND HIS ASSOCIATES WOULD GIVE AMBASSADORS A MEASURE OF CONTROL OVER HOW MUCH MILITARY AID SHOULD GO TO THE COUNTRY IN WHICH THEY SERVE.

MUCH CRITICISM OF THE PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAM HAS BEEN CENTERED AROUND THE ARGUMENT THAT HE IS ASKING TOO MUCH, RATHER THAN TOO LITTLE.

THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE RECENTLY REFUSED TO PROVIDE ANY OF THE 225 MILLION DOLLARS EISENHOWER ASKED FOR THE DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND FOR THE REMAINDER OF THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR. THE HOUSE, AFTER A FLOOR FIGHT, PROVIDED 100 MILLION. THE SENATE HAS NOT ACTED.

LIVINGSTON T. MERCHANT, AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, TOLD THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TODAY IT WOULD BE DANGEROUS TO CONCENTRATE ON ECONOMIC AID AND IGNORE MILITARY CONSIDERATIONS.

"THE COMMUNIST BLOC CONTINUES TO MAINTAIN AN ENORMOUS MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT," MERCHANT SAID. "NONE OF OUR ALLIES CAN STAND COMPLETELY ON ITS OWN FEET."

LT450PES

30.24-6879

B71WX (Q)

--95--

MISSILE CONTRACTS

WASHINGTON, APRIL 24 (AP)--THE NAVY TODAY AWARDED THE BENDIX PRODUCTS DIVISION AT MISHAWAKA, IND., MORE THAN 41 MILLION DOLLARS IN CONTRACTS FOR GUIDED MISSILES.

ONE CONTRACT OF \$28,300,000 IS FOR PRODUCTION OF THE TALOS MISSILE. TWO OTHERS TOTALING MORE THAN \$12,900,000 ARE FOR MISSILE ENGINEERING AND PROTOTYPE MODELS.

THE CRUISER CALVESTON, BASED AT NORFOLK, VA., IS ARMED WITH TALOS MISSILES. SEVEN OTHER CRUISERS ALSO WILL BE EQUIPPED WITH THEM. THE TALOS IS THE NAVY'S LONGEST RANGE ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILE.

ER1152AES

B6WX (SEG)

(230) NAVY-SECREC

WASHINGTON, APRIL 24 (AP)--REP. JOHN E. MOSS (D-CALIF) ACCUSED THE NAVY TODAY OF ASSUMING AN ATTITUDE THAT IT CAN DETERMINE WHAT INFORMATION IT SHOULD PROVIDE CONGRESS.

MOSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID THREE DAYS OF HEARINGS ON NAVY INFORMATION POLICIES HAVE "BROUGHT THE INESCAPABLE CONCLUSION THAT THE NAVY IS DELIBERATELY SUPPRESSING INFORMATION."

THE HEARINGS ENDED YESTERDAY WITH A DENIAL OF SUCH CHARGES FROM F. TROWBRIDGE VOM BAUR (SMALL V, CAP B), NAVY DEPARTMENT GENERAL COUNSEL.

VOM BAUR TESTIFIED THAT THE AMERICAN PRESS HAS PRINTED "A LOT OF BALONEY" ABOUT NAVY INFORMATION PRACTICES.

SOME NEWS STORIES, VOM BAUR CONTINUED, HAVE GIVEN AN IMPRESSION THAT "THERE IS A CONSPIRACY IN THE PENTAGON TO WITHHOLD INFORMATION FROM CONGRESS."

RAPPING HIS GAVEL, MOSS INTERRUPTED:

"WE'VE UNCOVERED INSTANCE AFTER INSTANCE THAT IS SUPPORTED BY EVIDENCE OF INFORMATION BEING WITHHELD," MOSS SAID.

"THERE IS," HE ADDED, "AT LEAST REASONABLE EVIDENCE OF A CONCERTED EFFORT TO MANAGE THE NEWS."

VOM BAUR REJECTED MOSS'S ALLEGATIONS THAT THE NAVY WAS GUILTY OF SUPPRESSING INFORMATION. BUT HE SAID THE NAVY ACTED UNDER CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY IN DENYING TWO RECENT REQUESTS FOR OPINIONS, CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS INCLUDED IN REPORTS FROM SUBORDINATE OFFICIALS.

MOSS SAID HIS ONLY REACTION WAS "THAT THE NAVY HAS SOMETHING TO HIDE." VOM BAUR STRONGLY DISAGREED.

CR314AES

B21WX (Q)

(290) GERMANY-CONGRESS

WASHINGTON, APRIL 24 (AP)--SEN. HOMER E. CAPEHART (R-IND) TODAY OFFERED A WESTERN PROGRAM FOR NEGOTIATIONS ON BERLIN CALLING FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM GERMANY AND EAST EUROPE.

HE PROPOSED THAT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COUNTRIES OFFER TO DEFEND BOTH GERMANY AND RUSSIA IF EITHER IS ATTACKED BY THE OTHER.

CAPEHART, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, TOLD A REPORTER HE HAS NOT OFFERED HIS PROPOSALS FOR POSSIBLE CONSIDERATION AT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS AND SUMMIT CONFERENCES BUT HE LIKELY WILL DO SO.

HE SUGGESTED:

1. WESTERN POWERS REMOVE THEIR TROOPS FROM WEST GERMANY IN EXCHANGE FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM EAST GERMANY, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND OTHER SATELLITES.

2. BOTH EAST AND WEST GERMANY AGREE TO FOREGO NUCLEAR WEAPONS ARMING.

3. THE NATO COUNTRIES AGREE THAT IF GERMANY IS ATTACKED BY RUSSIA, THEY WILL GO TO RUSSIA'S AID AND THAT IF RUSSIA IS ATTACKED BY A REARMED GERMANY, THE WESTERN ALLIES WILL DEFEND RUSSIA.

"ON THE BASIS OF SUCH AN AGREEMENT," CAPEHART SAID, IN AN INTERVIEW, "WE MIGHT THEN WELL CONSIDER A TRADE PROGRAM WITH RUSSIA."

HE SAID THAT IF HIS SUGGESTIONS COULD BE AGREED UPON AT THE COMING NEGOTIATIONS THE WAY WOULD BE OPENED "NOT ONLY FOR THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY, BUT GREATER FREEDOM THROUGHOUT EASTERN EUROPE."

"WE COULD END UP WITH EVERY ONE OF THOSE COUNTRIES HAVING THEIR OWN KIND OF GOVERNMENT," CAPEHART SAID.

CAPEHART SUGGESTED HIS PROGRAM IN AN INTERVIEW WITH WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENTS FOR UPEN IN PHILADELPHIA.

"I WAS ASKED IF I THOUGHT THERE WAS A CHANCE FOR A SUMMIT CONFERENCE," HE SAID. "MY ANSWER WAS THAT IT COULD BE A SUCCESS IF WE COULD GET AN AGREEMENT ALONG THESE LINES."

354PES

B1WX (Q)
(370)

BY RICHARD P. POWERS

ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIAL SERVICE

WASHINGTON, APRIL 24 (AP)-THE BROTHER OF A MEMBER OF THE CREW OF AN AMERICAN PLANE REPORTED SHOT DOWN SEPT. 2, 1958, OVER SOVIET ARMENIA WAS ASSURED TODAY THAT EVERYTHING POSSIBLE IS BEING DONE TO OBTAIN A FULL ACCOUNTING FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

RAY KAMPS OF NEW LONDON, WIS. HAD SENT BITTER LETTERS TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND TO ALL MEMBERS OF CONGRESS ASKING THAT THE MATTER BE PRESSED.

HE IS A BROTHER OF A. 2C HAROLD T. KAMPS WHO WAS ABOARD THE C-130 WHEN IT WAS SHOT DOWN WITH 17 MEN ABOARD. RUSSIA RETURNED THE BODIES OF SIX AIRMEN BUT DENIED KNOWLEDGE OF THE FATE OF THE OTHER 11, INCLUDING HAROLD KAMPS.

THE WHITE HOUSE SAID THE LETTER FROM RAY KAMPS HAS BEEN RECEIVED AND HAS BEEN TURNED OVER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

REP. CLEMENT ZABLOCKI (D-WIS), A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, IN REPLY TO THE LETTER FROM KAMPS SAID OUR GOVERNMENT HAS ENDEAVORED REPEATEDLY AND ENERGETICALLY TO OBTAIN A COMPLETE ACCOUNTING AND PROPER REPARATIONS FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

AN AIDE TO SEN. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID THE LETTER FROM KAMPS HAS BEEN RECEIVED BUT FULBRIGHT HAS NOT HAD A CHANCE TO SEE IT YET.

REP. HENRY S. REUSS (D-WIS) WROTE KAMPS IN REPLY THAT HE IS ASKING THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE ON THE MATTER.

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID IT HAS RECEIVED QUITE A FEW OF THE LETTERS FROM VARIOUS MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WHO RECEIVED THEM FROM KAMPS.

THE DEPARTMENT INFORMED THE MEMBERS, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, OF THE STEPS IT HAS TAKEN TO FORCE A FULL EXPLANATION FROM THE SOVIET UNION. HE SAID THE DEPARTMENT INTENDS TO CONTINUE TO PURSUE A VIGOROUS COURSE IN THE CASE.

KAMPS IN HIS LETTERS TO THE PRESIDENT AND MEMBERS OF CONGRESS ASKED REGARDING HIS BROTHER:

"IS HE ROTTING IN A RUSSIAN PRISON, OR WAS IT NECESSARY FOR THE RUSSIANS TO BURY HIM TO SUPPRESS EVIDENCE OF HOW HE MAY HAVE DIED?"

"IF YOUR SON WERE MISSING UNDER THESE CIRCUMSTANCES, WOULD YOU FORGET HIM OR BE SATISFIED TO SIT DOWN 'TO TEA' WITH HIS ABDUCTORS OR MURDERERS?"

"HE AND OTHER MEMBERS OF HIS CREW STOOD READY TO DIE FOR THEIR COUNTRY. SOME DID, THE REST MAY HAVE; BUT WHAT IF THEY DIDN'T? ISN'T THEIR FAMILY ENTITLED TO PROOF?"

ZABLOCKI SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS DEMANDED THE RIGHT TO INSPECT THE WRECKAGE AT THE SCENE OF THE CRASH. HE SAID THE EVIDENCE SHOWS THAT

SOVIET FIGHTERS DELIBERATELY SHOT DOWN THE AMERICAN PLANE. ZABLOCKI SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT WILL CONTINUE TO EXERT EVERY POSSIBLE EFFORT TO OBTAIN A FULL REPORT ON THE CASE.
CR224AEXASCF

B72WX (Q)

(200) INTERNAL SECURITY-COURTS

WASHINGTON, APRIL 24 (AP)-THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS TODAY URGED PASSAGE OF LEGISLATION TO COUNTERACT THE EFFECT OF RECENT SUPREME COURT DECISIONS IN THE FIELD OF SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES.

FRANCIS W. STOVER, ASSISTANT LEGISLATIVE DIRECTOR OF VFW SET FORTH ITS POSITION AT A SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING.

HE CALLED SPECIFICALLY FOR MEASURES TO STRENGTHEN THE SMITH ANTI-COMMUNIST LAW, TO RESTORE TO THE STATES THE RIGHT TO ENFORCE THEIR OWN ANTI-SUBVERSION LAWS, AND TO EMPOWER THE SECRETARY OF STATE TO DENY PASSPORTS TO COMMUNISTS.

STOVER SAID THE VFW ALSO FAVORS LEGISLATION TO MAKE THE FEDERAL EMPLOYE SECURITY PROGRAM APPLICABLE TO ALL GOVERNMENT WORKERS, IN NON-SENSITIVE AS WELL AS SENSITIVE JOBS.

DEAN ABNER V. MCCALL OF THE BAYLOR UNIVERSITY LAW SCHOOL AT WACO, TEX., PRESENTED A STATEMENT URGING ENACTMENT OF A BILL TO PREVENT THE SUPREME COURT FROM INVALIDATING STATE LAWS NOT IN DIRECT CONFLICT WITH FEDERAL ACTS ON THE SAME SUBJECT.

MCCALL MAINTAINED THAT TO CALL THE BILL AN ATTACK UPON THE SUPREME COURT IS "ABSURD AND RIDICULOUS." HE SAID IT ACTUALLY WOULD AID THE COURT, BY PROVIDING A CLEAR-CUT GUIDE TO CONGRESSIONAL INTENT IN PASSING LEGISLATION.

ER1156AES NM TMRPLY

A155WX

UN-AMERICAN (430)

WASHINGTON, APRIL 24 (AP)-VICTOR PERLO, WHO WAS CHARGED BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES IN 1948 WITH BEING A COMMUNIST ESPIONAGE AGENT, CAME BACK BEFORE THE COMMITTEE TODAY AND PRONOUNCED ITS QUESTIONS IMPERTINENT.

AS HE DID A DECADE AGO WHEN ACCUSED BY ELIZABETH BENTLEY AND WHITTAKER CHAMBERS, PERLO INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT TO REFUSE TO SAY WHETHER HE WAS A WARTIME SPY AND A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER.

PERLO, ALONG WITH ARTHUR KAHN OF NEW YORK AND STANLEY NOWAK OF DETROIT, WAS SUMMONED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE TO TESTIFY IN CONNECTION WITH PROPOSED LEGISLATION TO TIGHTEN UP U. S. PASSPORT LAWS.

THE SUPREME COURT LAST JUNE HELD THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT COULD NOT WITHHOLD TRAVEL PASSPORTS TO COMMUNISTS OR OTHERS REGARDED AS SECURITY RISKS.

PERLO, WHO WAS REFUSED A PASSPORT LAST FALL DESPITE THE COURT'S DECISION, TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE WOULD BE GLAD TO GIVE HIS OPINIONS ON PASSPORT LEGISLATION.

BUT HE CALLED "CLEARLY IMPERTINENT" QUESTIONS ABOUT ITEMS IN HIS PASSPORT APPLICATION AND LABELED AS "OLD HAT" THE SPYING ALLEGATIONS MADE AGAINST HIM IN 1948 WHEN HE WAS A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL.

COMMITTEE COUNSEL RICHARD ARENS READ INTO THE RECORD A LETTER BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT PASSPORT DIVISION LAST YEAR ASKING PERLO TO RESPOND TO INFORMATION THAT PERLO HAD BEEN A LEADER OF A GOVERNMENT ESPIONAGE GROUP.

ARENS READ PERLO'S REPLY TELLING THE CHIEF OF THE PASSPORT DIVISION: "YOU ARE EXCEEDING YOUR AUTHORITY, AND YOU ARE IMPERTINENT."

PERLO'S LETTER, HOWEVER, WENT ON TO STATE HE WAS NOT THEN ENGAGED IN SPYING FOR A FOREIGN POWER AND THAT HE WOULD NOT IN THE FUTURE. THE STATE DEPARTMENT CALLED HIS LETTER UNRESPONSIVE, AND DENIED HIM A PASSPORT.

KAHN, A SUAVE GRAYING MAN WHO RAN FOR CONGRESS FROM NEW YORK CITY IN 1952, INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT WHILE REFUSING TO TELL THE COMMITTEE MORE THAN HIS NAME AND ADDRESS.

ARENS TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT KAHN, WHILE SERVING WITH THE OSS IN GERMANY IN WORLD WAR II, ALLEGEDLY WAS IN CONTACT WITH COMMUNIST AGENTS IN GERMANY AND ACTED AS U. S. LIAISON WITH TOP GERMAN COMMUNIST LEADERS.

ARENS ALSO SAID THERE WAS INFORMATION THAT IN 1951 KAHN ENGAGED WITH NATALIE GROSS IN COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN EL PASO, TEX., AND WITH CRAIG AND JEANETTE WELLS VINCENT IN NEW MEXICO AT THE SAN CRISTOBAL VALLEY RANCH. ARENS CALLED THIS "A COMMUNIST NEST."

NOWAK, A POLISH-BORN NATURALIZED CITIZEN, SAID HE HAD BEEN THE SUBJECT OF UNSUCCESSFUL DENATURALIZATION PROCEEDINGS BY THE GOVERNMENT. NOWAK ALSO SAID HE RECEIVED A PASSPORT LAST YEAR ALLOWING HIM TO GO TO POLAND TO WRITE ARTICLES FOR POLISH LANGUAGE PUBLICATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

NOWAK INVOKED THE FIRST AND FIFTH AMENDMENTS AS GROUNDS FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS. HE ACCUSED THE COMMITTEE OF PERSECUTION AND DECLARED IT WAS NOT "THE PREROGATIVE OF THIS COMMITTEE TO INVESTIGATE ME AS A JOURNALIST."

THE DENATURALIZATION PROCEEDINGS LED TO A SUPREME COURT RULING LAST MAY FINDING THAT THE GOVERNMENT PROVED NOWAK HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER BUT DENYING THE GOVERNMENT'S PLEA ON OTHER GROUNDS.
GG1232PES

B79KX Q

(170) PX

SAN FRANCISCO, APRIL 24 (AP)-U.S. ATTY. ROBERT SCHNACKE SAID TODAY "I HOPE FOR AN INDICTMENT WITHIN A COUPLE OF WEEKS" FROM THE FEDERAL GRAND JURY CHARGING TREASON AGAINST JOHN W. POWELL AND HIS WIFE, SYLVIA, OF SAN FRANCISCO AND JULIAN SCHUMAN OF NEW YORK.

SCHNACKE TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS THAT EVIDENCE INTENDED TO SUPPORT SUCH AN INDICTMENT IS BEING PRESENTED AGAINST THE TRIO WHO ONCE PUBLISHED THE CHINA MONTHLY REVIEW AT SHANGHAI IN RED CHINA.

THE GOVERNMENT ALLEGES THE MAGAZINE DEMORALIZED AMERICANS IN RED PRISON CAMPS WITH REPORTS THE UNITED STATES WAGED GERM WARFARE IN KOREA.

POWELL, 39, MRS. POWELL, 38, AND SCHUMAN, 38, PREVIOUSLY WERE CHARGED WITH SEDITION. A TRIAL ON THAT CHARGE WAS RULED A MISTRIAL JAN. 31. THE TRIAL JUDGE, LOUIS E. GOODMAN, SAID SOME REPORTS OF THE CASE IN THE PRESS WERE ERRONEOUS AND UNFAIR AND, THEREFORE, THE TRIAL COULD NOT CONTINUE WITHOUT PREJUDICE TO THE DEFENDANTS.

THE MISTRIAL RULING STEMMED FROM REPORTS OF THE JUDGE'S REMARKS MADE WHILE THE DEFENSE WAS TRYING TO BLOCK INTRODUCTION OF TESTIMONY BY FORMER KOREAN PRISONERS OF WAR.

THE POWELLS AND SCHUMAN ARE FREE ON BAIL.

GM818PCS

B85KX (PARTRIDGE) Q

(200)

COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO., APRIL 24 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY THAT GEN. EARLE PARTRIDGE, 58, COMMANDER OF THE NORTH AMERICAN AIR DEFENSE COMMAND, WILL RETIRE JULY 31 AFTER 41 YEARS IN UNIFORM.

NORAD HEADQUARTERS ARE AT COLORADO SPRINGS.

UNOFFICIAL REPORTS HAVE INDICATED THAT GEN. LAURENCE KUTER, 54, STATIONED AT HONOLULU AS COMMANDER OF THE AIR FORCES IN THE PACIFIC, MAY SUCCEED HIM. THE APPOINTMENT WILL BE MADE BY THE WHITE HOUSE.

30.24-6881

WHEN KUTER WAS PROMOTED AT 36, HE BECAME THE YOUNGEST GENERAL IN THE U.S. ARMED FORCES.

OTHER POSSIBLE SUCCESSORS TO PARTRIDGE, REPORTS SAY, INCLUDE GEN. FRANK EVERIST, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE IN EUROPE; LT. GEN. FREDERICK SMITH, HEAD OF THE TRAINING COMMAND, AND LT. GEN. EMMETT O'DONNELL, CHIEF OF STAFF FOR PERSONNEL.

NORAD, A JOINT CANADIAN-UNITED STATES COMMAND, IS CHARGED WITH THE RESPONSIBILITY OF PROTECTING THE NORTH AMERICAN CONTINENT FROM AIR ATTACK.

PARTRIDGE ENLISTED IN THE ARMY THREE DAYS AFTER HIS 18TH BIRTHDAY. HE SAW SERVICE IN FRANCE DURING WORLD WAR I, THEN ENTERED THE U.S. MILITARY ACADEMY AND WAS GRADUATED IN 1924. HE WAS WITH BOMBER COMMANDS IN AFRICA AND ENGLAND DURING WORLD WAR II. DURING THE KOREAN WAR HE FLEW 70 MISSIONS.

GC852PCS NM

B49

NIGHT LEAD PACIFISTS (190)

NEW YORK, APRIL 24 (AP)-FIVE AVOWED PACIFISTS STOUTLY MAINTAINING THAT "THERE IS NO DEFENSE AGAINST NUCLEAR WAR OTHER THAN PEACE," WENT TO JAIL TODAY FOR REFUSING TO SEEK SHELTER DURING LAST WEEK'S MOCK BOMBING EXERCISES.

ALL HAD BEEN ARRESTED AT LEAST TWICE PREVIOUSLY ON SIMILAR CHARGES. THEY COULD HAVE AVOIDED JAIL BY PAYING \$25 FINES, BUT THEY CHOSE THE 10-DAY TERMS TO EMPHASIZE THEIR BELIEF IN PEACE.

THEY SAID IT IS AGAINST THEIR PRINCIPLES TO COOPERATE IN CIVIL DEFENSE TESTS. THEIR VIEWS WERE SUMMARIZED BY ATTORNEY JOSEPH G. GLASS:

"WAR HAS SOLVED NOTHING AND THESE PEOPLE HAVE PITTED THEMSELVES AGAINST THE STATE IN THIS SUBJECT AND THEY SAY THE LAW IS IN ERROR AND THAT WHAT THEY DID IS THEIR OBLIGATION TO MAN.

"THEY'RE DOING THIS TO SAVE THE PEOPLE OF THIS COUNTRY FROM THE HOLOCAUST THAT WOULD RESULT IF WE DIDN'T HAVE PEACE."

A MEMBER OF THE GROUP INTERJECTED:

"IT IS JUST AS IMPORTANT TO WORK FOR PEACE AS IT IS TO WORK FOR WAR. TOO MANY ARE RENDERING TO CAESAR AND NOT ENOUGH TO GOD. WE'RE TRYING TO KEEP UP THAT END OF IT."

ARRESTED AT THE SAME TIME ON THE SAME CHARGE WERE 14 OTHER PERSONS, BUT MAGISTRATE JAMES ROE ACQUITTED TWO OF THEM AND SUSPENDED SENTENCE FOR 12 OTHERS. THE LATTER WERE ALL FIRST OFFENDERS.

THE FIVE SENT TO JAIL WERE DOROTHY DAY, 61; AMMON HENNACY, 65; DEANE MOWRER, 53; ARTHUR J. HARVEY, 26, AND KARL MEYER, 21. MEYER LIVES IN CHICAGO, THE OTHERS IN MANHATTAN.

JP613PES